

BANCORP TREASURY SERVICES LIMITED

## MARKET ALERT

Monday 3 August 2020 | www.bancorptreasury.com

| CURRENCIES   | Spot         | 6mths   |  |
|--------------|--------------|---------|--|
| NZD/USD      | 0.6629       | -0.0001 |  |
| NZD/AUD      | 0.9293       | -0.0005 |  |
| NZD/JPY      | 70.16        | -0.22   |  |
| NZD/EUR      | 0.5628       | -0.0024 |  |
| NZD/GBP      | 0.5068       | -0.0006 |  |
| NZD/CNH      | 4.6339       | 0.0491  |  |
| AUD/USD      | 0.7133       | 0.0002  |  |
| AUD/EUR      | 0.6058       | -0.0023 |  |
| EUR/USD      | 1.1775       | 0.0049  |  |
| USD/CNH      | 7.1227       | 0.0755  |  |
| GBP/USD      | 1.3082       | 0.0014  |  |
| EUR/GBP      | 0.9001       | 0.0028  |  |
| INT RATES    | NZ Australia |         |  |
| OCR/Cash     | 0.25%        | 0.25%   |  |
| 90 day bills | 0.30%        | 0.11%   |  |
| 2 year swap  | 0.19%        | 0.17%   |  |
| 10 year Govt | 0.74%        | 0.82%   |  |
|              |              |         |  |

## New month, new highs

Saturday morning saw the US indices all close near their session highs with the NASDAQ leading the way after Apple, Facebook, and Amazon all outperformed after reporting stellar results.

Whatever you may think about the global economic slowdown, the FAANG stocks love the concept of a lockdown, and with Australia entering a new round of lockdowns and curfews, one should expect more of the same!

In amongst this, the NZD and AUD have opened this morning a touch weaker against the USD at 0.6635 and 0.7130, while the US 10 year bond yield

continued its descent lower to close on Saturday at 0.535%.

Following on from last week's USD weakness, Fitch has affirmed the US's credit rating at AAA, but lowered its outlook to negative from stable as "the outlook has been revised to negative to reflect the ongoing deterioration in the U.S. public finances and the absence of a credible fiscal consolidation plan."

One further issue which isn't helping is the next round of COVID stimulus, with the key sticking point separating the White House and congressional Democrats being the level of unemployment assistance, which was set at USD600.00 per week in March. Interestingly, while both sides agree on a second USD1,200.00 one-off payment, they are still deadlocked on unemployment assistance with the White House in favour of reducing federal assistance to USD200.00 per week, while the Democrats have called for it to be kept at the USD600.00 level. With the current stimulus having expired over the weekend, we await developments ...

This is an interesting piece from the *New York Times* that highlights the impact of China's enormous infrastructure stimulus. The building boom is huge with 37 Chinese cities in the process of building 150 new subway lines.

To provide some scope, the country's high speed rail system, which already connects more than 700 towns and cities, is expanding so fast that it annually

buys three times as many pile drivers as the European and American markets combined

We could definitely do with some of that thinking here, because one of the local banks has just warned of the material risk of a double dip recession from Q4 2020. The rational is that while the GDP indicators have bounced back vigorously out of lockdown, a number of temporary factors are supporting the bounce. While the indicators may remain on a stable-to-improving trajectory into Q3, September, analysis suggests the mood is likely to turn by November at the latest. By then, some temporary stimulus will have expired and the impacts of a closed border will become more acute.

At the end of last week, we had a Senior Official from the Japanese Ministry of Finance, announce I have "no comment on forex levels," but then announced, "forex stability is important, (and we) continue to watch forex markets with a sense of urgency." We then had the Japanese Finance Minister, Aso San, state "FX stability is important." What this ultimately means, in its cryptic nature, is that Japanese officials are getting concerned about the rising Yen, as a strong JPY weighs on the Nikkei and reduces the competitiveness of their exporter community. We await the BoJ's intervention in the currency markets!

This week we have President Trump to take action on Chinese software firms, US non-farm payrolls, and central bank policy meetings in the UK and Australia.

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## **RATES**

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| FX  | Spot                  | Spot FECs (mid) |         |         |                   |                    | Spot Mid |             |  |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------|--|
| ГА  | Mid                   | 1mth            | 3mths   | 6mths   | 12mths            |                    | NZD/     | <b>AUD/</b> |  |
| NZ TWI  | 72.32                 |                 |         |         |                   | CAD                | 0.8892   | 0.9568      |  |
| NZD/USD   | 0.6629                | 0.0000          | 0.0000  | -0.0001 | -0.0004           | CHF                | 0.6052   | 0.6512      |  |
| NZD/AUD   | 0.9293                | -0.0001         | -0.0003 | -0.0005 | -0.0005           | CNY                | 4.6246   | 4.9764      |  |
| NZD/JPY   | 70.16                 | -0.02           | -0.08   | -0.22   | -0.42             | DKK                | 4.1904   | 4.5092      |  |
| NZD/EUR   | 0.5628                | -0.0004         | -0.0011 | -0.0024 | -0.0047           | FJD                | 1.4050   | 1.5119      |  |
| NZD/GBP   | 0.5068                | -0.0001         | -0.0002 | -0.0006 | -0.0011           | HKD                | 5.1374   | 5.5282      |  |
|   |                       |                 |         |         |                   | KRW                | 791.06   | 851.25      |  |
| <b>AU TWI</b>   | 61.90                 |                 |         |         |                   | MYR                | 2.8320   | 3.0475      |  |
| AUD/USD   | 0.7133                | 0.0001          | 0.0002  | 0.0002  | 0.0000            | NOK                | 6.0276   | 6.4862      |  |
| AUD/NZD   | 1.0761                | 0.0001          | 0.0003  | 0.0006  | 0.0006            | SEK                | 5.8176   | 6.2602      |  |
| AUD/JPY   | 75.45                 | -0.02           | -0.06   | -0.19   | -0.41             | SGD                | 0.9108   | 0.9801      |  |
| <b>AUD/EUR</b>  | 0.6058                | -0.0003         | -0.0010 | -0.0023 | -0.0047           | TWD                | 19.47    | 20.95       |  |
| AUD/GBP   | 0.5453                | 0.0000          | -0.0001 | -0.0004 | -0.0009           | ZAR                | 11.3143  | 12.1750     |  |
| USD Index   | 93.35                 |                 |         |         |                   |                    |          |             |  |
| <b>EUR/USD</b>  | 1.1775                | 0.0008          | 0.0023  | 0.0049  | 0.0092            | EQUITIES           |          |             |  |
| USD/JPY   | 105.77                | -0.04           | -0.12   | -0.31   | -0.57             |                    |          | Index       |  |
| <b>GBP/USD</b>  | 1.3082                | 0.0002          | 0.0006  | 0.0014  | 0.0021            | NZX5               | 0        | 11,728      |  |
| <b>EUR/GBP</b>  | 0.9001                | 0.0005          | 0.0013  | 0.0028  | 0.0055            | ASX20              | 00       | 5,928       |  |
|   |                       |                 |         |         |                   | Dow J              | ones     | 26,428      |  |
| INTEREST  | New Zealand Australia |                 | ralia   | S&P 500 |                   | 3,271              |          |             |  |
| RATES   |                       | Borrow          | Invest  | Borrow  | Invest            | FTSE100 5          |          | 5,898       |  |
|   |                       |                 |         |         |                   | DAX 3              | 30       | 12,313      |  |
| 30 day bank b   | ills                  | 0.29%           | 0.25%   | 0.09%   | 0.09%             | Nikkei 21,71       |          | 21,710      |  |
| 90 day bank b   | ills                  | 0.32%           | 0.28%   | 0.13%   | 0.09%             |                    |          |             |  |
| FRA 90d in 3r   | nths                  | 0.29%           | 0.26%   | 0.16%   | 0.11%             | COMMODITIES        |          | ES          |  |
| FRA 180d in 6   | ómths                 | 0.18%           | 0.15%   | 0.20%   | 0.16%             |                    |          | USD         |  |
| 1 year swap*  |                       | 0.25%           | 0.22%   | 0.14%   | 0.13%             | Dubai              | Light    | 42.02       |  |
| 2 year swap★  |                       | 0.20%           | 0.18%   | 0.18%   | 0.16%             | <b>Brent Crude</b> |          | 43.52       |  |
| 3 year swap∗  |                       | 0.21%           | 0.18%   | 0.21%   | 0.20%             | Gold 1,            |          | 1,974.17    |  |
| 5 year swap*  |                       | 0.29%           | 0.26%   | 0.37%   | 0.36%             | Silver             |          | 24.32       |  |
| 10 year swap*   | ,                     | 0.64%           | 0.61%   | 0.77%   | 0.74%             | CRB I              | ndex     | 152.62      |  |
| 10 year Govt l  | bond                  |                 | 0.73%   |         | 0.82%             |                    |          |             |  |
| * Semi-annual rate resets except AUD 1,2,3 year quarterly |                       |                 |         |         | SOURCE: Bloomberg |                    |          |             |  |

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