

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.6943	-0.0031
NZD/AUD	0.9617	-0.0049
NZD/JPY	79.90	-0.56
NZD/EUR	0.6172	-0.0057
NZD/GBP	0.5193	-0.0023
NZD/CNH	4.4367	0.0394
AUD/USD	0.7220	0.0005
AUD/EUR	0.6418	-0.0026
EUR/USD	1.1250	0.0054
USD/CNH	6.3906	0.0857
GBP/USD	1.3371	-0.0001
EUR/GBP	0.8414	0.0041
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	0.50%	0.10%
90 day bills	0.90%	0.05%
2 year swap	2.40%	1.02%
10 year Govt	2.61%	1.87%

## Today is the day ...

... that could cement the RBNZ Governor's place in history!

In terms of actual data releases, the US factory manufacturing activity grew above forecasts hitting 59.1 in November, above October's 10 month low of 58.4. The Richmond Fed manufacturing index surged to 11 against the 5 forecast. Although, the Services PMIs dropped to 57.0 in November from 58.7 in the previous month, while the Eurozone Composite PMIs rose to 55.8 from October's six month low of 54.2.

Markets were relatively quiet with equities and commodities mixed. The 10 year US

yield firmed to 1.65% while currencies flatlined.

Following on from her announcement that Americans "do have to be concerned about inflation," US Treasury Secretary, Janet Yellen let slip that the "US will have a recession if debt ceiling is not raised." Meanwhile, Moody's believes that President Biden's USD1.7 trillion 'Build Back Better' spend-ing bill will "boost economic growth, employment, and productivity enhancing long-term sustainable growth, with little inflationary influence," while the US announced the release of 50 million barrels of crude oil from their strategic reserves.

Goldman Sachs expect two Federal Reserve rate hikes in 2022 with a 25bp hike in July and at least one additional increase by year end.

BoE Governor, Andrew Bailey, stated, "I do not think we will go back to a hard to form of guidance, (it's) not off the table that we give no guidance at all on rates. Bank decisions are made meeting by meeting," while the BoC deputy Governor, Paul Beaudry, added "housing market imbalances and high household debt levels have intensified."

Marion Kohler, Head of Domestic Markets at the RBA, has announced, "the Bank is monitoring asset price valuations. It regularly monitor's risk premiums (and is) seeking to determine whether asset prices appear reasonably valued, especially when interest rates are at an all-time low." Mind you, it may not be such an issue given that the Australia November PMIs showed manu-

facturing contracted to 58.5 against the expected 60.7 although there was a bump for services on the re-opening at 55.0 when just 52.7 was expected. Still, that's better than the New Zealand release, which showed Q3 retail sales down 8.1% on the lockdowns, although a fall of 10.5% was forecast.

While it was no surprise the PBoC left its loan prime rates unchanged, with the 1 year at 3.85% and the 5 year at 4.65%, there is increasing speculation that the central bank will likely cut the RRR, the amount of cash that banks and financial institutions must hold as reserves, by 25 basis points before year end.

## The crypto corner

The WSJ announced El Salvador is planning to issue USD1 billion in bonds backed by bitcoin with half of the funds raised to be used to buy bitcoin to hold for five years with the rest to fund construction projects related to bitcoin.

LA Rams NFL player, Odell Beckham Jr, has announced he will convert his USD signingon bonus, his wages, and his performance bonuses all to bitcoin, which will be potentially USD4.25 million worth!

Although BoE Governor, Andrew Bailey, stated, "We do not regard crypto assets as direct financial stability issues, but they are potential threats. I'm sceptical that stable coins will evolve into regulated, asset-backed system."











EV	Spot	FECs (mid)				Spot Mid		
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZ TWI	74.61					CAD	0.8817	0.9168
NZD/USD	0.6943	-0.0004	-0.0012	-0.0031	-0.0089	CHF	0.6482	0.6740
NZD/AUD	0.9617	-0.0007	-0.0021	-0.0049	-0.0122	CNY	4.4376	4.6146
NZD/JPY	79.90	-0.06	-0.25	-0.56	-1.56	DKK	4.5894	4.7724
NZD/EUR	0.6172	-0.0007	-0.0027	-0.0057	-0.0142	FJD	1.4611	1.5193
NZD/GBP	0.5193	-0.0003	-0.0012	-0.0023	-0.0054	HKD	5.4120	5.6278
						KRW	826.02	858.96
AUTWI	60.90					MYR	2.9067	3.0226
AUD/USD	0.7220	0.0001	0.0004	0.0005	-0.0002	NOK	6.1901	6.4369
AUD/NZD	1.0399	0.0007	0.0023	0.0053	0.0133	SEK	6.2845	6.5351
AUD/JPY	83.09	-0.01	-0.07	-0.17	-0.58	SGD	0.9484	0.9862
AUD/EUR	0.6418	-0.0003	-0.0014	-0.0026	-0.0067	TWD	19.27	20.04
AUD/GBP	0.5400	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0012	ZAR	10.9911	11.4294
USD Index	96.53					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.1250	0.0007	0.0031	0.0054	0.0117			Index
USD/JPY	115.09	-0.02	-0.16	-0.30	-0.78	NZX50		12,689
GBP/USD	1.3371	0.0001	0.0008	-0.0001	-0.0032	ASX200		7,411
EUR/GBP	0.8414	0.0005	0.0018	0.0041	0.0108	Dow Jo	ones	35,719
						S&P 50	00	4,659
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		FTSE100		7,267
RATES		Borrow	Invest	Borrow	Invest	DAX 30		15,937
						Nikkei		29,774
30 day bank b	ills	0.89%	0.86%	0.00%	0.02%			
90 day bank b	ills	0.93%	0.89%	0.07%	0.03%	COMM	10DITIES	
FRA 90d in 3r	nths	1.52%	1.49%	0.15%	0.12%			USD
FRA 180d in 6mths		2.35%	2.33%	0.63%	0.62%	Dubai Light		78.08
1 year swap	1 year swap		1.73%	0.34%	0.34%	Brent Crude 8		82.40
2 year swap		2.41%	2.39%	1.03%	1.01%	Gold		1,788.04
3 year swap		2.68%	2.66%	1.46%	1.45%	Silver		23.51
5 year swap		2.82%	2.80%	1.82%	1.74%	CRB Index 25		250.07
10 year swap		2.89%	2.87%	2.23%	2.22%			NZD
10 year Govt bond			2.59%		1.87%	NZ Car	bon	64.90

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