

| CURRENCIES | Spot | 6mths |
|--------------|--------|-----------|
| NZD/USD | 0.6916 | -0.0026 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9210 | -0.0059 |
| NZD/JPY | 85.61 | -1.01 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.6345 | -0.0086 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.5290 | -0.0024 |
| NZD/CNH | 4.3980 | 0.0202 |
| AUD/USD | 0.7511 | 0.0020 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.6890 | -0.0050 |
| EUR/USD | 1.0899 | 0.0108 |
| USD/CNH | 6.3591 | 0.0532 |
| GBP/USD | 1.3075 | 0.0010 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8336 | 0.0077 |
| INT RATES | NZ | Australia |
| OCR/Cash | 1.00% | 0.10% |
| 90 day bills | 1.67% | 0.24% |
| 2 year swap | 3.58% | 2.47% |
| 10 year Govt | 3.42% | 2.93% |

A hawkish Fed knows no bounds

The minutes from the Federal Reserve's March meeting highlighted 'many' officials favoured raising rates by 0.50% last month, but they deferred to a 0.25% move in light of Russia's invasion of Ukraine. They also viewed one or more 0.50% increases as potentially appropriate, going forward, should price pressures fail to moderate.

The minutes also shed some light on their thinking regarding their thoughts on quantitative tightening ("QT") with the potential for a maximum pace of reductions set at USD95 billion a month,

further tightening credit conditions. This would incorporate USD60 billion in Treasuries and USD35 billion in mortgage backed securities, which is nearly double the peak rate of the USD50 billion a month the last time the Fed trimmed its balance sheet from 2017 to 2019.

With the current market priced hiking cycle, and the aggressive nature of the QT programme adding to tightening pressures, treasury markets immediately sold-off which saw the US 10-year yield firm to 2.60% although it did trade as high as 2.655%. Equity markets also came under pressure, especially the Nasdaq which is currently off -2.0%, while commodity prices eased back with oil off -5.0%. Interestingly, the US dollar found some support, which saw the NZD, AUD, and EUR all sell-off, while NZD/AUD firmed back to the middle of its 0.9200-0.9400 range.

In amongst the Fed's headlines, Deutsche Bank announced, "We no longer see the Fed achieving a soft landing. Instead, we anticipate that a more aggressive tightening of monetary policy will push the economy into a recession." They are a little uncertain on the timing but expect GDP to contract in Q4 2023 and Q1 2024 generating a "mild recession" with unemployment peaking above 5% in 2024.

Adding to global hiking calls

Last night also saw the release of Eurozone producer prices, which eased back to 1.1%

when 1.2% was expected, while German factory orders fell -2.2% in March giving up February's 2.3% gains, and while these gains weren't necessarily positive, ECB member Dr Joachim Nagel stated, "savers may soon enjoy higher interest rates."

The knock-on impact to RBA Governor, Philip Lowe, dropping his "patient" policy stance at Tuesday's meeting has seen the local market fully price in a 36% chance of a 0.50% cash rate in June, prompting economists from Goldman Sachs, Barclays, Deutsche Bank and ANZ to join the June rate-hike call.

The commodity price index of New Zealand's 17-core exports hit a new record in March up + 3.9%, which followed on from February's 3.9% gain although, in local currency terms, the index gained just 0.5%, as local returns were eroded by a 3.1% gain in the trade weighted index.

Standard Chartered announced Chinese stocks have likely seen their bottom and will most likely outperform their global peers as "Chinese authorities will continue to ease monetary policy and step up fiscal stimulus in order to hit its ambitious GDP growth target." Unsurprisingly, with China locking-down for COVID-19, the Caixin services PMI for March hit a 2 year low at 42.0, which was down from February's 50.2, while composite PMIs came in at 43.9 from 50.1.

Moody's are expecting further supply chain strains for APAC companies amid energy and raw material cost pressures.











| ΓV | Spot | FECs (mid) | | | | Spot Mid | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------------|-------------|--------|----------|
| FX | Mid | 1mth | 3mths | 6mths | 12mths | | NZD/ | AUD/ |
| NZ TWI | 74.66 | | | | | CAD | 0.8668 | 0.9413 |
| NZD/USD | 0.6916 | -0.0003 | -0.0011 | -0.0026 | -0.0054 | CHF | 0.6452 | 0.7006 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9210 | -0.0008 | -0.0028 | -0.0059 | -0.0104 | CNY | 4.3973 | 4.7753 |
| NZD/JPY | 85.61 | -0.09 | -0.37 | -1.01 | -2.62 | DKK | 4.7191 | 5.1241 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.6345 | -0.0009 | -0.0034 | -0.0086 | -0.0198 | FJD | 1.4463 | 1.5705 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.5290 | -0.0002 | -0.0008 | -0.0024 | -0.0061 | HKD | 5.4209 | 5.8862 |
| | | | | | | KRW | 841.95 | 914.20 |
| AUTWI | 64.90 | | | | | MYR | 2.9209 | 3.1761 |
| AUD/USD | 0.7511 | 0.0003 | 0.0012 | 0.0020 | 0.0025 | NOK | 6.0842 | 6.6063 |
| AUD/NZD | 1.0859 | 0.0009 | 0.0034 | 0.0070 | 0.0124 | SEK | 6.5507 | 7.1130 |
| AUD/JPY | 92.96 | -0.02 | -0.12 | -0.51 | -1.81 | SGD | 0.9406 | 1.0213 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.6890 | -0.0004 | -0.0016 | -0.0050 | -0.0139 | TWD | 19.88 | 21.58 |
| AUD/GBP | 0.5744 | 0.0004 | 0.0010 | 0.0012 | -0.0002 | ZAR | 10.15 | 11.02 |
| USD Index | 99.64 | | | | | EQUITIES | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.0899 | 0.0010 | 0.0042 | 0.0108 | 0.0263 | | | Index |
| USD/JPY | 123.79 | -0.07 | -0.35 | -1.01 | -2.82 | NZX50 | | 12,079 |
| GBP/USD | 1.3075 | -0.0002 | -0.0001 | 0.0010 | 0.0050 | ASX200 | | 7,490 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8336 | 0.0009 | 0.0033 | 0.0077 | 0.0168 | Dow Jo | nes | 34,641 |
| | | | | | | S&P 50 | 0 | 4,480 |
| INTEREST | | New Zealand | | | Australia | FTSE10 | 0 | 7,588 |
| RATES | | Mid | | Mid | DAX 30 | | 14,152 | |
| | | | | | | Nikkei | | 27,350 |
| 30 day bank bi | lls | | 1.35% | | 0.02% | | | |
| 90 day bank bills | | | 1.67% | | 0.24% | COMMODITIES | | |
| 1 year swap | | | 2.96% | | 1.49% | | | USD |
| 2 year swap | | 3.58% | | 2.47% | Brent Crude | | 101.85 | |
| 3 year swap | 3 year swap 3.67 | | 3.67% | 2.77% | | Gold | | 1,925.88 |
| 5 year swap | ap 3.66% | | | 3.06% | Silver | | 24.46 | |
| 10 year swap | | 3.62% | | 3.21% | Iron Ore | | 154.00 | |
| 3 year Govt bond | | 3.28% | | 2.56% | CRB Index | | 317.21 | |
| 5 year Govt bond | | 3.37% | | | 2.79% | | | NZD |
| 10 year Govt bond | | 3.42% | | 2.93% | NZ Car | bon | 76.00 | |

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