Market Alert

Wednesday 14 December 2022

| CURRENCIES | Spot | 6mths |
|--------------|--------|-----------|
| NZD/USD | 0.6464 | 0.0003 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9432 | -0.0068 |
| NZD/JPY | 87.59 | -2.17 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.6085 | -0.0076 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.5230 | -0.0018 |
| NZD/CNH | 4.5040 | -0.0566 |
| AUD/USD | 0.6853 | 0.0052 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.6449 | -0.0036 |
| EUR/USD | 1.0622 | 0.0137 |
| USD/CNH | 6.9671 | -0.0905 |
| GBP/USD | 1.2358 | 0.0048 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8594 | 0.0075 |
| INT RATES | NZ | Australia |
| OCR/Cash | 4.25% | 3.10% |
| 90 day bills | 4.54% | 3.19% |
| 2 year swap | 5.21% | 3.62% |
| 10 year Govt | 4.21% | 3.48% |
| | | |

US inflation implodes!

Well, not quite, but it did fall substantially to 7.1% in November from 7.7%, having risen 0.1% on the month, as lower energy prices helped offset rising food prices. Core CPI grew 0.2% on the month and 6.0% on the year, compared to a consensus of 0.3% and 6.1%. This suggests the worst may be over and validating the anticipated slowing in the pace of Fed rate hikes.

The RBA published a paper on its Covid supporting Term Funding Facility (TFF) which concluded that the facility failed to boost borrowing by businesses as "it achieved a key objective of providing banks with 3-year, low-cost funding until 30 June 2021, (although) we find no statistically significant evidence that the TFF increased credit supply to businesses." They then added, "nonetheless, the TFF provided an assured source of funding at a time of considerable stress in the financial system and lowered banks' funding costs, and any effects on business lending via these channels may not be fully reflected in our results." The RBA acknowledged that the banks got an abundance of cheap money, and while it lowered their funding curve, they didn't increase lending to businesses. Now, if we compare this to the RBNZ's FLP equivalent, I would imagine you would only need to adjust the wording slightly, adding, "the facility was available until December 2022, with the banks' lending the discounted funds into the NZ property market ... which led to increased property speculation and record bank profits before the market imploded!"

In New Zealand, local food inflation was flat on the month, compared to previous 0.8% increase in October although it is still up 10.7% on the year!

NAB Australian business confidence fell to -4.0, Australia monthly consumer sentiment increased to 3.0% on the month from its previous -6.9%, while the weekly Roy Morgan Australian consumer confidence survey increased to 82.9 from 82.7. So, Australians are more confident, not as confident, or somewhere in between! In other news, the German ZEW Indicator of economic sentiment increased to -23.3 in December from -36.7 in November to reach its highest level since February and surpass forecasts of -26.4. German inflation was confirmed at 11.3% in November, the UK unemployment rate edged higher to 3.7% in the three months to October from 3.6%, and BoC Governor Macklem expects inflation to fall away as, "we should see much clearer evidence next spring that inflation is moving down. We are beginning to see some improvements in the balance in the labour market."

As financial markets surge ...

Financial markets liked the cut of the US CPI print, which rapidly saw the swaps market downgrade its projected Fed funds peak to 4.85% in May while the 10-year US treasury fell 10bps to 3.50%. Unsurprisingly, the USD-index came under selling pressure, falling -1.0% during the session, which saw the AUD/ USD break above the 0.6800 level to be at 0.6865 while the NZD/USD surged to 0.6470. Interestingly, the performance of the AUD saw the NZD/AUD ease back to 0.9430. Equity markets were also buoyed, as were commodities after OPEC urged "vigilance and caution" as it reduced production estimates in the coming months, which naturally saw the price surge 3.0%.











| | Spot FECs (n | | | | nid) | | Spot | Mid |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| FX | Mid | 1mth | 3mths | 6mths | 12mths | | NZD/ | AUD/ |
| NZTWI | 73.50 | | | | | CAD | 0.8755 | 0.9282 |
| NZD/USD | 0.6464 | 0.0004 | 0.0007 | 0.0003 | -0.0004 | CHF | 0.6008 | 0.6370 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9432 | -0.0008 | -0.0025 | -0.0068 | -0.0142 | CNY | 4.5005 | 4.7706 |
| NZD/JPY | 87.59 | -0.35 | -0.97 | -2.17 | -4.57 | DKK | 4.5255 | 4.7979 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.6085 | -0.0014 | -0.0035 | -0.0076 | -0.0157 | FJD | 1.3946 | 1.4785 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.5230 | -0.0004 | -0.0008 | -0.0018 | -0.0039 | HKD | 5.0257 | 5.3281 |
| | | | | | | KRW | 835.60 | 885.89 |
| AU TWI | 61.70 | | | | | MYR | 2.8610 | 3.0331 |
| AUD/USD | 0.6813 | 0.0009 | 0.0025 | 0.0052 | 0.0083 | NOK | 6.3254 | 6.7058 |
| AUD/NZD | 0.6535 | 0.0008 | 0.0025 | 0.0070 | 0.0145 | SEK | 6.6048 | 7.0023 |
| AUD/JPY | 92.85 | -0.30 | -0.79 | -1.66 | -3.53 | SGD | 0.8706 | 0.9230 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.6449 | -0.0010 | -0.0021 | -0.0036 | -0.0073 | TWD | 19.78 | 20.97 |
| AUD/GBP | 0.5544 | 0.0000 | 0.0006 | 0.0020 | 0.0040 | ZAR | 11.14 | 11.81 |
| USD Index | 104.10 | | | | | EQUITIES | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.0622 | 0.0030 | 0.0073 | 0.0137 | 0.0253 | | | Index |
| USD/JPY | 135.49 | -0.62 | -1.65 | -3.41 | -6.90 | NZX50 | | 11,601 |
| GBP/USD | 1.2358 | 0.0015 | 0.0030 | 0.0048 | 0.0063 | ASX200 | | 7,203 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8594 | 0.0013 | 0.0036 | 0.0075 | 0.0157 | Dow Jo | nes | 34,077 |
| | | | | | | S&P 50 | 0 | 4,019 |
| INTEREST | | New Zealand | | Australia | | FTSE100 | | 7,503 |
| RATES | | | Mid | d Mid | | DAX 30 | | 14,498 |
| | | | | | | Nikkei | | 27,955 |
| 30 day bank bi | ills | | 4.35% | | 3.06% | | | |
| 90 day bank bills 4.54 | | 4.54% | 3.19% | | COMMODITIES | | | |
| 1 year swap | | | 5.30% | | 3.56% | | | USD |
| 2 year swap | | 5.21% | | | 3.62% | | Brent Crude | |
| 3 year swap | | 4.89% | | | 3.56% | | Gold | |
| 5 year swap | | 4.53% | | | 3.58% | | Silver | |
| 10 year swap 4.33 | | 4.32% | 3.84% | | Iron Ore | | 109.47 | |
| 3 year Govt bo | 3 year Govt bond 4.65% | | 4.65% | | 3.16% | CRB Index | | 291.61 |
| 5 year Govt bo | 5 year Govt bond 4.35% | | 4.35% | | 3.24% | | | NZD |
| 10 year Govt b | t bond 4.21% | | 4.21% | | 3.48% NZ Carbon | | | 83.25 |

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