## Market Alert

Thursday 26 January 2023

| CURRENCIES   | Spot   | 6mths     |
|--------------|--------|-----------|
| NZD/USD      | 0.6482 | -0.0001   |
| NZD/AUD      | 0.9130 | -0.0063   |
| NZD/JPY      | 83.95  | -2.14     |
| NZD/EUR      | 0.5940 | -0.0064   |
| NZD/GBP      | 0.5227 | -0.0021   |
| NZD/CNH      | 4.3842 | -0.0522   |
| AUD/USD      | 0.7101 | 0.0047    |
| AUD/EUR      | 0.6505 | -0.0026   |
| EUR/USD      | 1.0912 | 0.0113    |
| USD/CNH      | 6.7710 | -0.0790   |
| GBP/USD      | 1.2397 | 0.0042    |
| EUR/GBP      | 0.8801 | 0.0058    |
| INT RATES    | NZ     | Australia |
| OCR/Cash     | 4.25%  | 3.10%     |
| 90 day bills | 4.86%  | 3.31%     |
| 2 year swap  | 4.87%  | 3.64%     |
| 10 year Govt | 4.13%  | 3.59%     |
|              |        |           |

## The good, the bad, and the ugly!

The good, well that was the New Zealand non-tradable inflation, the bad was the Bank of Canada ("BoC") raising interest rates again, and the ugly was the Australian CPI report. In fact, the headlines over the last 24-hours probably go a long way to explaining the state of financial markets at the moment — inflation is coming off. Data has been broadly better than expected, earnings are poor, and central banks continue to raise interest rates.

Overnight, the BoC raised its overnight rate by 25bps to 4.50% in line with market expectations. But in hiking rates, the central bank threw out an olive branch, stating that should economic developments evolve broadly in line with the central bank's outlook, it would end its aggressive tightening cycle. Like most countries, short-term inflation expectations remain elevated, but are projected to reduce significantly later in the year. The central bank added that it is continuing its QT programme to complement the restrictive stance of its policy settings.

Inflation remains embedded - it's just that there's a lot more of it in Australia, headline inflation surged 1.9% on the quarter and 8.4% on the year, against expectations of 1.6% and 7.7%. The trim and weighted means were also higher than anticipated, at 1.7% on the quarter and 6.9% on the year, against 1.6% and 5.8% respectively. It was a similar story in New Zealand, headline prints exceeded expectations at 1.4% on the quarter and 7.2% on the year against 1.3% and 7.1% expected. The saving grace was nontradeable inflation which fell to 1.5% against an expected 1.7%. In comparison, the RBNZ's sectoral factor CPI model saw inflation increase to 5.8% from 5.6% on an annual basis. As a result of the lower non-tradeable print, we've now had 3 of 5 local banks call for an OCR hike of 'only' 50bps in February.

This saw NZ swap rates fall, and we opened this morning with local swap rates of 11-12 bps in the short-end from pre-CPI levels, while the back end is off 6-8bps. Australian swaps rallied 12bps across the curve. The NZD/USD opens up slightly lower this morning although the AUD/USD and EUR/USD both had strong sessions rallying above 0.7100 and 1.0900. The NZD/AUD fell to 0.9230.

In other news, the RBNZ announced, "the NZ Minister of Finance and our board have agreed that an increase in foreign currency holdings is required. Foreign reserves are safe and liquid assets held in currencies such as the USD, the EUR, and the AUD. As part of the framework, the RBNZ and the Minister of Finance must agree in the level of foreign reserves, and we should hold in order to meet our objectives." I suppose the RBNZ's objectives are to make some money to off-set losses from the QE programme!

The German IFO business indicator grew by 1.6 points on the month reaching 90.2 as the index's fourth consecutive monthly gain to reach its highest level since June 2022.

Finally, US equities slumped as weaker than expected earnings weighed on the indices. Treasury yields closed the session flat, as did oil prices although natural gas and gold declined.











|                  | Spot             | Spot FECs (mid) |         |            |          |             | Spot Mid |          |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| FX               | Mid              | 1mth            | 3mths   | 6mths      | 12mths   |             | NZD/     | AUD/     |
| NZTWI            | 72.30            |                 |         |            |          | CAD         | 0.8682   | 0.9512   |
| NZD/USD          | 0.6482           | 0.0002          | 0.0003  | -0.0001    | -0.0014  | CHF         | 0.5950   | 0.6518   |
| NZD/AUD          | 0.9130           | -0.0007         | -0.0027 | -0.0063    | -0.0123  | CNY         | 4.3717   | 4.7147   |
| NZD/JPY          | 83.95            | -0.32           | -1.01   | -2.14      | -4.44    | DKK         | 4.4172   | 4.8390   |
| NZD/EUR          | 0.5940           | -0.0010         | -0.0031 | -0.0064    | -0.0127  | FJD         | 1.3786   | 1.5102   |
| NZD/GBP          | 0.5227           | -0.0002         | -0.0008 | -0.0021    | -0.0047  | HKD         | 5.0762   | 5.5610   |
|                  |                  |                 |         |            |          | KRW         | 799.88   | 876.26   |
| AU TWI           | 63.00            |                 |         |            |          | MYR         | 2.7607   | 3.0243   |
| AUD/USD          | 0.6813           | 0.0008          | 0.0024  | 0.0047     | 0.0079   | NOK         | 6.4165   | 7.0292   |
| AUD/NZD          | 0.6535           | 0.0008          | 0.0031  | 0.0073     | 0.0142   | SEK         | 6.6201   | 7.2523   |
| AUD/JPY          | 91.94            | -0.26           | -0.81   | -1.75      | -3.66    | SGD         | 0.8511   | 0.9324   |
| AUD/EUR          | 0.6505           | -0.0005         | -0.0014 | -0.0026    | -0.0051  | TWD         | 19.60    | 21.48    |
| AUD/GBP          | 0.5726           | 0.0003          | 0.0008  | 0.0016     | 0.0024   | ZAR         | 11.11    | 12.17    |
| USD Index        | 101.67           |                 |         |            |          | EQUITIES    |          |          |
| EUR/USD          | 1.0912           | 0.0022          | 0.0061  | 0.0113     | 0.0207   |             |          | Index    |
| USD/JPY          | 129.48           | -0.54           | -1.61   | -3.27      | -6.67    | NZX50       |          | 11,995   |
| GBP/USD          | 1.2397           | 0.0008          | 0.0024  | 0.0042     | 0.0081   | ASX200      |          | 7,468    |
| EUR/GBP          | 0.8801           | 0.0012          | 0.0032  | 0.0058     | 0.0105   | Dow Jo      | nes      | 33,685   |
|                  |                  |                 |         |            |          | S&P 50      | 0        | 3,998    |
| INTEREST         |                  | New Zealand     |         | Australia  |          | FTSE100     |          | 7,745    |
| RATES            |                  |                 | Mid     |            | Mid      | DAX 30      | )        | 15,082   |
|                  |                  |                 |         |            |          | Nikkei      |          | 27,395   |
| 30 day bank b    | ills             |                 | 4.47%   |            | 3.18%    |             |          |          |
| 90 day bank b    | day bank bills   |                 | 4.86%   | .86% 3.31% |          | COMMODITIES |          |          |
| 1 year swap      |                  |                 | 5.28%   |            | 3.72%    |             |          | USD      |
| 2 year swap      |                  |                 | 4.87%   |            | 3.64%    | Brent C     | rude     | 86.38    |
| 3 year swap      |                  | 4.50            |         | 3.57%      |          | Gold        |          | 1,941.00 |
| 5 year swap      |                  | 4.249           |         | 3.57%      |          | Silver      |          | 23.83    |
| 10 year swap     |                  | 4.21%           |         | 3.88%      | Iron Ore |             | 121.97   |          |
| 3 year Govt bond |                  |                 | 4.35%   |            | 3.15%    | CRB Index   |          | 302.52   |
| 5 year Govt bo   | 5 year Govt bond |                 | 4.08%   | 3.25%      |          |             |          | NZD      |
| 10 year Govt I   | oond 4.13%       |                 | 4.13%   |            | 3.59%    | NZ Carbon   |          | 72.50    |
|                  |                  |                 |         |            |          |             |          |          |

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Barrington ASSET CONSULTING

Barrington TREASURY SERVICES



