

Tuesday 2 May 2023

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths		
NZD/USD	0.6163	-0.0007		
NZD/AUD	0.9300	-0.0080		
NZD/JPY	84.74	-2.44		
NZD/EUR	0.5617	-0.0060		
NZD/GBP	0.4933	-0.0019		
NZD/CNH	4.2537	-0.0678		
AUD/USD	0.6628	0.0049		
AUD/EUR	0.6039	-0.0013		
EUR/USD	1.0971	0.0103		
USD/CNH	6.9613	-0.1016		
GBP/USD	1.2493	0.0031		
EUR/GBP	0.8781	0.0059		
INT RATES	NZ	Australia		
OCR/Cash	5.25%	3.60%		
90 day bills	5.61%	3.72%		
2 year swap	5.05%	3.59%		
10 year Govt	4.13%	3.44%		

Who said the M&A market is dead?

It's official ... First Republic bank has been acquired by JPMorgan in an emergency government-led intervention. JP will take over the troubled lender's assets, although the bank has agreed to share losses with the FDIC over its deposit insurance scheme. Breaking the numbers down, JPMorgan expects a onetime, post-tax gain of about USD2.6bn, although they will make a USD10.6bn payment to the FDIC and it will cost an estimated USD2.0bn in restructuring costs over the next 18-months.

In an interesting sidenote, and ahead of this week's FED, ECB and RBA meetings, famed economist Mohamed El-Erian announced the JPMorgan/First Republic deal will re-enforce the structural issues



within the US banking system as the concentration of 'too big to fail' banks will become even larger. This will add to doubts about the nature of the de facto deposit insurance system, which will ultimately result in less credit being extended into the wider economy.

Financial markets took the bank news in their stride, largely given the deal was a fait accompli. Equity markets were steady, although renewed bond selling saw the 2-yr and 10-yr US yields firm 7bps and 13bps, to 4.14% and 3.58% respectively, which will see higher NZ and AU swap pricing at the open. Interestingly, there are now 10 US companies that are looking to tap bond markets, with Meta looking at a five-part bond sale.

Commodity markets weakened, with crude and brent off -1.25% and -1.1%, while the USD Index had a spurt, rallying to just below the 102.00 level. In amongst the noise, the NZD and EUR sold-off, while the AUD made modest gains. The JPY also continues to come under selling pressure, reaching a 2-month low as the investment banks push-out their timing for any adjustment to BoJ policy.

In other US headlines, US ISM manufacturing PMIs rose to 47.1, from 46.3 in March, which was slightly above forecasts at 46.8, while construction spending rose 0.3% in March.

RBA takes the stage

Ahead of this afternoons RBA announcement, the Melbourne Institute's monthly CPI gauge for April suggests headline inflation will increase to 6.1% on the year, while the trimmed mean will increase to 5.5%, which may partially explain the AUDs outperformance overnight. Australian job ads declined by 0.3% in April as "robust labour demand, coupled with strong migration, will continue to support employment growth" which should also support the Australian housing market which saw AMP suggest the house price downturn is over as high immigration and constrained supply outweigh the impact of higher interest rates. AMP is now forecasting property price's will be flat to slightly higher this year, with a 5% rise next year.

In what is rapidly becoming a trend, Japanese manufacturing PMIs remained in contractionary territory at 49.5 even though it was the index's best print in 6-months, while consumer confidence reached its highest level since January 2022, increasing from 33.9 to 35.4.

South Korean exports fell 14% in the year to April, with semiconductor exports collapsing 41%!

Warren Buffett's number two, Charlie Munger, let slip US banks are saddled with bad commercial property loans, adding, "It's not 2008, but there's a lot of agony out there!"









	Spot FECs (mid)						Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	70.60					CAD	0.8348	0.8979
NZD/USD	0.6163	-0.0001	-0.0003	-0.0007	-0.0030	CHF	0.5521	0.5940
NZD/AUD	0.9300	-0.0014	-0.0041	-0.0080	-0.0157	CNY	4.2627	4.5861
NZD/JPY	84.74	-0.40	-1.22	-2.44	-4.86	DKK	4.1862	4.5020
NZD/EUR	0.5617	-0.0012	-0.0031	-0.0060	-0.0119	FJD	1.3689	1.4722
NZD/GBP	0.4933	-0.0005	-0.0012	-0.0019	-0.0035	HKD	4.8379	5.2029
						KRW	826.72	889.09
AUTWI	60.20					MYR	2.7475	2.9548
AUD/USD	0.6628	0.0009	0.0026	0.0049	0.0073	NOK	6.6172	7.1164
AUD/NZD	1.0750	0.0015	0.0046	0.0090	0.0166	SEK	6.3670	6.8474
AUD/JPY	91.12	-0.30	-0.92	-1.88	-3.82	SGD	0.8235	0.8856
AUD/EUR	0.6039	-0.0003	-0.0008	-0.0013	-0.0028	TWD	18.99	20.42
AUD/GBP	0.5305	0.0003	0.0010	0.0025	0.0050	ZAR	11.34	12.19
USD Index	102.17					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0971	0.0021	0.0056	0.0103	0.0177			Index
USD/JPY	137.48	-0.64	-1.91	-3.80	-7.20	NZX50		12,003
GBP/USD	1.2493	0.0008	0.0020	0.0031	0.0025	ASX200		7,335
EUR/GBP	0.8781	0.0009	0.0027	0.0059	0.0123	Dow Jones		34,051
						S&P 50	0	4,168
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		FTSE100		7,871
RATES		Mid Mid		DAX 30		15,922		
						Nikkei		29,123
30 day bank bills			5.45%		3.66%			
90 day bank bills		5.61%		3.72%		COMMODITIES		
1 year swap			5.61%		3.72%			USD
2 year swap		5.05%		3.59%		Brent Crude		79.43
3 year swap		4.64%			3.48%	Gold		1,980.18
5 year swap		4.27%			3.40% Silver			24.94
10 year swap		4.15%			3.73% Iron Ore		e	103.61
3 year Govt bond			4.33% 3.04% CRB Index		dex	293.61		
5 year Govt bond		4.09%			3.11%			NZD
10 year Govt bond			4.13%		3.44%	NZ Car	bon	56.00

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