

Friday 16 June 2023

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.6238	-0.0007
NZD/AUD	0.9056	-0.0045
NZD/JPY	87.50	-2.58
NZD/EUR	0.5698	-0.0058
NZD/GBP	0.4880	-0.0011
NZD/CNH	4.4406	-0.0727
AUD/USD	0.6886	0.0026
AUD/EUR	0.6289	-0.0033
EUR/USD	1.0945	0.0097
USD/CNH	7.1189	-0.1077
GBP/USD	1.2779	0.0011
EUR/GBP	0.8563	0.0066
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	5.50%	4.10%
90 day bills	5.71%	4.29%
2 year swap	5.38%	4.38%
10 year Govt	4.58%	4.07%

ECB raises rates to highest level since 2001.

Eleven months into what has been the ECB's most aggressive tightening cycle on record, the central bank hiked its policy rates by 25bps to take the deposit rate to 3.5%. A year ago, it stood at -0.5%! The central bank also updated its forecasts with headline inflation expected to come in at 5.4% this year, 3.0% in 2024 and 2.2% in 2025, while GDP growth will reach 0.9%, 1.5% and 1.6%, which is slightly lower than their March forecasts. At the press conference, ECB President Christine Lagarde confirmed that while, "The economy (has) stagnated in recent months," the ECB has "more ground to cover" and that a rate hike in July was very likely.

US retail sales unexpectedly rose 0.3% in May, ahead of forecasts of a -0.1% decline, signalling that consumer spending remains resilient. Incredibly, US retail sales are now 3.9% above their pre-pandemic trendline! But against this, initial claims surged to 262k, the index's highest print since October 2021 which was above expectations at 249k. Finally, the Atlanta Fed GDP Q2 tracker fell from 2.2% to 1.8%.

In China, the PBoC cut the 1-year Medium Lending Facility (MLF) rate from 2.75% to 2.65%. It was the central banks first cut in 10-months. In other releases, the youth unemployment rate (16 to 24-years) rose to a record 20.8%, while the overall unemployment rate reached 5.2%, year-on-year Chinese retail sales fell from 18.4% in April to 12.7% in May, which was below expectations at 13.6%, while industrial production rose to 3.5%, which was also below forecasts at 3.6%.

Australian job numbers exceeded expectations after 75.9k jobs were added against an expected 15k. Of this number, 61.7k jobs were fulltime, as the unemployment rate fell from 3.7% to 3.6%, while the participation rate reached a record high at 66.9%.

Incredibly, US equity markets have produced another stellar session rallying 1.25%, although European exchanges were mixed. But the most interesting action has been in the FX markets where the USD-index was sold on the US open, and it's been one-way ever since. Whether this is due to the hawkish

> Barrington ASSET CONSULTING

ECB, the Chinese stimulus, or the fact financial markets aren't buying into Jerome Powell's potential for 2-further rate hikes (market pricing for the rest of the year has just an 80% chance of 1-hike), remains to be seen, but the dollar-index has collapsed to 101.75. This has seen the EUR/USD surge to 1.0950, the AUD/USD bust through the 0.6800 level to 0.6890, while the NZD/ USD has underperformed, comparatively, rallying to 0.6240. US bond yields were slightly lower with the 2-yr and 10-yr -6 and -8bps lower at 4.64% and 3.72%, respectively.

How wrong can you be?

The Treasury forecast NZ wouldn't enter a recession. Wrong! The RBNZ forecast we would enter a mild recession in Q3/Q4. Wrong! One of the local banks suggested NZ would enter a 'technical' recession, but it would only be a recession in name ... really ... have you paid a rates bill lately?

Ultimately, New Zealand entered a recession after Q1GDP contracted -0.1%. This, combined with Q4's -0.7% (revised lower from -0.6%), means the local economy contracted -0.8% over the last 2-quarters. In annual terms, the economy grew 2.2% although it was lower than the 2.6% forecast. While many will 'blame' Cyclone Gabrielle for the poor Q1 result, the main areas of weakness in the data were services, transport, manufacturing, and education, suggesting the wider economy is in a more precarious state than previously forecast.







	Spot FECs (mid)						Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	71.10					CAD	0.8242	0.9099
NZD/USD	0.6238	-0.0001	-0.0004	-0.0007	-0.0021	CHF	0.5559	0.6138
NZD/AUD	0.9056	-0.0009	-0.0025	-0.0045	-0.0081	CNY	4.4443	4.9058
NZD/JPY	87.50	-0.42	-1.29	-2.58	-5.16	DKK	4.2463	4.6874
NZD/EUR	0.5698	-0.0010	-0.0030	-0.0058	-0.0119	FJD	1.3514	1.4918
NZD/GBP	0.4880	-0.0003	-0.0009	-0.0011	-0.0011	HKD	4.8788	5.3856
						KRW	792.21	874.51
AUTWI	62.80					MYR	2.8845	3.1841
AUD/USD	0.6886	0.0005	0.0015	0.0026	0.0037	NOK	6.5399	7.2195
AUD/NZD	1.1038	0.0010	0.0029	0.0053	0.0092	SEK	6.6093	7.2959
AUD/JPY	96.59	-0.37	-1.17	-2.38	-4.93	SGD	0.8334	0.9200
AUD/EUR	0.6289	-0.0005	-0.0017	-0.0033	-0.0077	TWD	19.11	21.10
AUD/GBP	0.5387	0.0002	0.0005	0.0014	0.0037	ZAR	11.36	12.54
USD Index	102.12					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.0945	0.0017	0.0050	0.0097	0.0192			Index
USD/JPY	140.26	-0.64	-1.98	-3.97	-7.89	NZX50		11,687
GBP/USD	1.2779	0.0005	0.0013	0.0011	-0.0018	ASX200		7,175
EUR/GBP	0.8563	0.0009	0.0029	0.0066	0.0161	Dow Jones		34,429
					S&P 500		4,433	
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		FTSE100		7,628
RATES			Mid	Mid		DAX 30		16,290
						Nikkei		33,485
30 day bank bills			5.63%		4.12%			
90 day bank bills		5.71%			4.29%		COMMODITIES	
1 year swap			5.76%		4.57%			USD
2 year swap		5.38%		4.38%		Brent Crude		75.63
3 year swap		5.02%			4.21%	Gold		1,957.79
5 year swap		4.63%			4.13%	Silver		23.88
10 year swap		4.48%			4.27%	Iron Ore		112.75
3 year Govt bond		4.79%			4.05% CRB Index		lex	296.19
5 year Govt bond		4.56% 3.97%			NZD			
10 year Govt bond		4.58% 4.0		4.07%	NZ Carbon		60.00	

This document has been prepared by Bancorp Treasury Services Limited ("BTSL"). Whilst all reasonable care has been taken to ensure the facts stated are accurate and the opinions given are fair and reasonable, neither BTSL nor any of its directors, officers or employees shall in any way be responsible for the contents. No liability is assumed by BTSL, its directors, officers or employees for action taken or not taken on the basis of this document.







