

| CURRENCIES | Spot | 6mths |
|--------------|--------|-----------|
| NZD/USD | 0.5976 | 0.0033 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9291 | 0.0028 |
| NZD/JPY | 84.915 | -1.20 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.5232 | -0.0031 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.4449 | 0.0022 |
| NZD/CNH | 4.3529 | -0.0348 |
| AUD/USD | 0.6430 | 0.0015 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.5629 | -0.0052 |
| EUR/USD | 1.1421 | 0.0128 |
| USD/CNH | 7.2839 | -0.0977 |
| GBP/USD | 1.3428 | 0.0007 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8500 | 0.0092 |
| INT RATES | NZ | Australia |
| OCR/Cash | 3.50% | 4.10% |
| 90 day bills | 3.43% | 3.97% |
| 2 year swap | 3.02% | 3.17% |
| 10 year Govt | 4.50% | 4.26% |

It's a black-out!

A huge power outage brought parts of Spain and Portugal to a standstill, with up to 50 million people impacted across the Iberian Peninsula. Naturally, getting information without any power is difficult, but one of the UK papers summed it up best with the headline, "No beer in Benidorm ... as Brits caught in hlackouts!"

But let's be honest ...

... there's only one game in town, and that's the US vs. China game!

Starting with China, the VP of State Planning confirmed China remains confident in achieving its 2025 5.0% economic growth target, adding that authorities plan to introduce new policies in Q2 to strengthen the foundation of China's economic recovery. Deputy

PBoC Governor Zou Lan also spoke and confirmed the central bank will focus its financial support on stabilising the jobs market and supporting economic growth. They will also 'guide' financial institutions to guarantee the financing demands of foreign trading firms (i.e. exporters from China). Zou emphasized that China's foreign assets were minimally affected by the volatility in US bond markets, and that the PBoC would continue to actively manage market expectations for the yuan.

This wait-and-see approach saw the China Securities Daily predict the PBoC will cut the reserve requirement ratio and interest rates in O2.

Overnight, US Treasury Secretary Scott Bessent suggested, "All aspects of our government are in contact with China," adding "I believe that it's up to China to de-escalate, because they sell 5X more to us than we sell to them, so these 120.0%, 145.0% tariffs are unsustainable." Bessent then claimed the European nations are likely "in a panic" over the strength of the euro given its 10.0% rally, stating, "You're going to see the ECB start cutting rates to try to get the EUR back down. The Europeans don't want a strong EUR, while we have a strong-dollar policy."

ECB member Olli Rehn suggested, "If inflation is projected to fall below our 2.0% inflation target over the medium term, then the right reaction is to cut rates further. I think it is important that we do not let any thresholds, such as the estimated neutral rate, constrain us. This is a time for agile and active monetary policy (although) the EUR's strength is adding complexity to the price outlook."

The tariff war is having an impact, with the Port of Los Angeles expecting scheduled imports for the week starting 4 May to be a third lower than a year ago, while container bookings from China to the US were 45.0% lower than a year earlier in mid-April. Airfreight handlers have also reported sharp falls in bookings.

On the periphery,

- The Dallas Fed's general business activity index for manufacturing plummeted 19.5 pips to -35.8 in April, its lowest level since May 2020.
- UK retail sales rose to -8 in April, its highest level in 6-months, up from March's -41.

Finally, the US Treasury upgraded its Q2 borrowing requirement from USD123bn to USD514bn "primarily due to the lower beginning-of-quarter cash balance."

Equity markets had initially ...

... taken a positive approach to the possibility of a tariff solution, with the European exchanges up 0.25%-0.75%, although the recent price action from the US bourses has seen them revert into towards neutral territory. Bond markets, despite the funding announcement, were relatively quiet with the 2-years -5bps lower at 3.70%, while the 10-years eased -2bps to 4.22%. The USD-index fell -0.5%, with the AUD the strongest performer, while the NZD had a more modest session which saw NZD/AUD dip below the 0.9300 level. Crude oil continues to trade around the USD62 level, while gold rallied a further 1.0%.













| | Spot | Spot FECs (mid) | | | | | Spot Mid | | |
|-------------------|--------|--|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|--|
| FX | Mid | 1mth | 3mths | 6mths | 12mths | | NZD/ | AUD/ | |
| NZ TWI | 69.80 | | | | | CAD | 0.8260 | 0.8982 | |
| NZD/USD | 0.5976 | 0.0005 | 0.0017 | 0.0033 | 0.0055 | CHF | 0.4900 | 0.5278 | |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9291 | 0.0006 | 0.0016 | 0.0028 | 0.0043 | CNY | 4.3521 | 4.6843 | |
| NZD/JPY | 84.915 | -0.23 | -0.63 | -1.20 | -2.19 | DKK | 3.9042 | 4.2022 | |
| NZD/EUR | 0.5232 | -0.0005 | -0.0016 | -0.0031 | -0.0062 | FJD | 1.3249 | 1.4260 | |
| NZD/GBP | 0.4449 | 0.0004 | 0.0011 | 0.0022 | 0.0040 | HKD | 4.6337 | 4.9874 | |
| | | | | | | KRW | 858.42 | 923.95 | |
| AU TWI | 60.00 | | | | | MYR | 2.6047 | 2.8035 | |
| AUD/USD | 0.6430 | 0.0002 | 0.0007 | 0.0015 | 0.0028 | NOK | 6.1735 | 6.6447 | |
| AUD/NZD | 1.0758 | -0.0007 | -0.0019 | -0.0036 | -0.0055 | SEK | 5.7211 | 6.1578 | |
| AUD/JPY | 91.53 | -0.30 | -0.84 | -1.57 | -2.79 | SGD | 0.7814 | 0.8410 | |
| AUD/EUR | 0.5629 | -0.0009 | -0.0027 | -0.0052 | -0.0093 | TWD | 19.37 | 20.85 | |
| AUD/GBP | 0.4786 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0008 | 0.0020 | ZAR | 11.05 | 11.89 | |
| USD Index | 98.94 | | | | | EQUITI | | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.1421 | 0.0021 | 0.0066 | 0.0128 | 0.0239 | | | Index | |
| USD/JPY | 142.09 | -0.51 | -1.45 | -2.80 | -4.93 | NZX50 | | 12,099 | |
| GBP/USD | 1.3428 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0007 | -0.0003 | ASX200 | | 7,997 | |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8500 | 0.0015 | 0.0046 | 0.0092 | 0.0178 | Dow Jones | | 40,238 | |
| USD/CNY | 7.2942 | -0.0163 | -0.0486 | -0.0995 | -0.1970 | S&P 500 | | 5,525 | |
| | | | | | | FTSE10 | 00 | 8,417 | |
| INTEREST | | New Zealand Australi | | Australia | DAX 30 | | 22,272 | | |
| RATES | | | Mid | | Mid | Nikkei | | 35,840 | |
| 30 day bank bills | | 3.62% 4.06% | | | COMMODITIES | | | | |
| 90 day bank bills | | | 3.43% | | 3.97% | | | USD | |
| 1 year swap | | | 3.07% | | 3.35% | Brent Crude | | 65.75 | |
| 2 year swap | | | 3.07% | 3.07% | | Gold | | 3,349.39 | |
| 3 year swap | | 3.19% | | | 3.22% | Silver | | 33.14 | |
| 5 year swap | | | 3.45% | | 3.61% | Iron Ore | | 99.92 | |
| 10 year swap | | 3.97% | | | 4.09% | CRB Index | | 363.21 | |
| 3 year Govt bond | | | 3.46% | | 3.32% | | | | |
| 5 year Govt bond | | | 3.82% | | 3.58% | | | NZD | |
| 10 year Govt bond | | 4.26% by Bancorp Treasury Services Limited ("BTSL"). Whilst all reasonable care h | | | | | | 48.90 | |

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