

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.5747	0.0041
NZD/AUD	0.8835	0.0050
NZD/JPY	87.260	-0.85
NZD/EUR	0.4950	-0.0011
NZD/GBP	0.4311	0.0034
NZD/CNH	4.0894	-0.0166
AUD/USD	0.6504	0.0006
AUD/EUR	0.5602	-0.0048
EUR/USD	1.1608	0.0104
USD/CNH	7.1454	-0.0795
GBP/USD	1.3314	-0.0012
EUR/GBP	0.8695	0.0084
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	2.50%	3.60%
90 day bills	2.55%	3.64%
2 year swap	2.56%	3.40%
10 year Govt	4.24%	4.45%

## Well ... that wasn't much of a weekend!

12 hours of my most hated passion ... gardening! The theory is that if I break the back of it in Spring, it takes care of itself for the rest of the Summer ... but we all know that's not realistic! And I won't mention the 'debate' as to where I was supposed to dispose of the grass cuttings!

## The USD bears felt some pain!

In what was a perfect storm for the USD, rising trade tensions between the US and China saw safe haven flows into the USD. Amid an undercurrent of retaliatory threats, President Trump announced new tariffs of 100% on imports from China "over and above any tariff that they are currently paying," adding that "the US tariff action is based on China's export controls.

The US will also impose export curbs on critical software to China." China defended itself stating it's "not afraid of trade war," accusing the US of "double standards" and defended its new export controls on rare earths as a "legitimate" measure under international law, adding "China's position on the trade war is consistent: we do not want it, but we are not afraid of it."

USD bears, including the likes of Goldmans, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley, will all be feeling the pain on their mark-to-markets after the USDindex spiked towards the 99.50 level. Interestingly, the AUD felt most of the pain opening this morning at 0.6475, while the NZD/USD is tentatively holding above key support in the 0.5725-0.5735 region. The JPY found some support after talks between Japan's ruling coalition partners, the LDP and junior coalition partner Komeito ended without agreement. This saw the JPY rally, along with the CHF, with USD/JPY falling from above the 152.00 level last week to 147.50, while USD/CHF fell a cent to around 0.8000. This morning's open has seen a modest recovery amid the suggestion China's export controls are not a ban on exports, and that China is willing to strengthen dialogue to better maintain pricing and supply chains.

US treasury yields also benefited from safe haven flows, with the 2-years falling 9bps to 3.51% while the 10-years fell to a 3-week low, plummeting 11bps to 4.04%. Equity markets were a 'sea of red,' wiping out last week's gains ... and then some ... with the S&P500 falling 2.7% while the NASDAQ was crushed a mind-blowing

3.5%! The European bourses were 1.0%-1.5% lower. Commodity markets also sold off on the threat of a trade war with copper plummeting 6.0% while oil futures fell 4.0%. Gold prices rallied 1.0% to close above the USD4.000 level, while silver continued to outperform rallying 1.5%.

The University of Michigan's consumer sentiment index for the US came in at 55 in October, virtually unchanged from 55.1 in September and above expectations at 54.2.

## The week ahead ...

With the US Federal shutdown about to enter its 3rd week, it would appear we are no closer to a resolution! This means a continuing void of US governmental releases so, at least from a US perspective, the focus will turn to equity markets as we start the US reporting season, with the bank releases viewed as a proxy for the state of the US economy. Beyond that we also have industrial production, the NAHB housing market index, and the Philadelphia Fed and New York Fed manufacturing surveys. In China, attention will turn to trade, inflation, and banking activity, while in Europe, investors will watch Eurozone industrial production, the final inflation print, Germany's ZEW sentiment index, and UK labour market and GDP data. Australia will provide an update on their employment numbers alongside the RBA minutes, while in NZ we have business services PMIs, housing, and food inflation.











	Spot		FECs (	mid)		Spot Mid		
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	66.80					CAD	0.8027	0.9097
NZD/USD	0.5747	0.0008	0.0022	0.0041	0.0072	CHF	0.4598	0.5208
NZD/AUD	0.8835	0.0008	0.0025	0.0050	0.0097	CNY	4.0814	4.6150
NZD/JPY	87.2600	-0.17	-0.47	-0.8520	-1.55	DKK	3.6905	4.1824
NZD/EUR	0.4950	-0.0002	-0.0006	-0.0011	-0.0021	FJD	1.2908	1.4629
NZD/GBP	0.4311	0.0005	0.0017	0.0034	0.0067	HKD	4.4663	5.0616
						KRW	820.13	929.45
AU TWI	61.30					MYR	2.4230	2.7460
AUD/USD	0.6504	0.0002	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	NOK	5.7675	6.5363
AUD/NZD	1.1321	-0.0011	-0.0034	-0.0071	-0.0134	SEK	5.4564	6.1837
AUD/JPY	100.04	-0.30	-0.83	-1.59	-2.95	SGD	0.7442	0.8434
AUD/EUR	0.5602	-0.0008	-0.0025	-0.0048	-0.0091	TWD	17.61	19.95
AUD/GBP	0.4872	0.0001	0.0005	0.0008	0.0017	ZAR	10.04	11.38
USD Index	98.85					EQUITI		
EUR/USD	1.1608	0.0020	0.0057	0.0104	0.0188			Index
USD/JPY	151.80	-0.51	-1.40	-2.58	-4.66	NZX50		13,467
GBP/USD	1.3314	0.0001	-0.0001	-0.0012	-0.0045	ASX200		8,958
EUR/GBP	0.8695	0.0014	0.0043	0.0084	0.0164	Dow Jones		45,480
USD/CNY	7.134	-0.0141	-0.0382	-0.0699	-0.1287	S&P 500		6,553
						FTSE10	0	9,427
INTEREST		New Zealand			Australia	DAX 40		24,241
RATES			Mid		Mid	Nikkei		48,089
30 day bank bills		2.65% 3.57% <b>COMMODITIES</b>				ODITIES		
90 day bank bills			2.55%		3.64%			USD
1 year swap			2.44%		3.45%	Brent Crude		62.73
2 year swap		2.56%			3.40%		Gold	
3 year swap		2.75		3.45%		Silver		50.27
5 year swap		3.07%			3.61%	Iron Ore		105.74
10 year swap		3.67%		4.03%	CRB Index		363.85	
3 year Govt bond			3.02%		3.60%			
5 year Govt bond			3.45%		3.81%			NZD
10 year Govt bond			4.24%		4.45%	NZ Carl	oon	56.50

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